

Numerical Algorithms

Winter Semester 2015 Prof. Dr. Carsten Burstedde Jose A. Fonseca



Exercise Sheet 8.

Due date: Thursday, 7.1.16.

Programming Exercise 1. (Flux limiters)

Write a program that implements the seven flux limiters that one can plug into the method

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{i}^{n+1} &= Q_{i}^{n} - \nu \left\{ \begin{matrix} Q_{i}^{n} - Q_{i-1}^{n} \\ Q_{i+1}^{n} - Q_{i}^{n} \end{matrix} \right\} \\ &- \frac{1}{2}\nu(1-\nu) \left(\phi \left(\theta_{i+\frac{1}{2}}^{n} \right) \Delta Q_{i+\frac{1}{2}}^{n} - \phi \left(\theta_{i-\frac{1}{2}}^{n} \right) \Delta Q_{i-\frac{1}{2}}^{n} \right) \end{aligned}$$
(1)

(equation (2.2.30) in the lecture notes) to approximate the solution of the linear advection equation

$$\begin{cases} q_t + \bar{u}q_x = 0, & t > 0, \ x \in [0, 10], \\ q(x, 0) = q_0(x), & t = 0. \end{cases}$$
(2)

Use periodic boundary conditions and the following initial data,

$$q_0(x) = \begin{cases} \exp(-4(x-1)^2), & \text{if } x \in [0,2], \\ 1, & \text{if } x \in [4,6], \\ 0, & \text{else,} \end{cases} \quad q_0(x) = \begin{cases} p(x), & \text{if } x \in [1,5], \\ 0, & \text{else,} \end{cases}$$
(3)

where $p(x) = -\frac{1}{5}(x-3)^2(x-1)(x-2)(x-4)(x-5).$

Requirements:

- The user should be able to choose the desired flux limiter and initial condition.
- The code should work for both cases: $\bar{u} > 0$ and $\bar{u} < 0$.
- All these methods are conservative. Add a mass conservation check after each solution update.
- The output of your program should be an animation showing the exact and the numerical solution evolving over time.

(10 points)