Winter semester 2013/14

## Graduate Seminar on Scientific Computing

Prof. Dr. Carsten Burstedde

## 1 Summary

We will focus on efficient techniques for the numerical solution of partial differential equations (PDEs). Multiple and rather different aspects need to be considered to obtain a satisfactory time-to-solution for high-accuracy simulations.

- Implicit/explicit time integration
- Block preconditioners for coupled PDEs
- Mesh generation—differential geometry and computational topology
- Adaptive mesh refinement—concepts, approaches, theory
- Parallelization—concepts, problems, solutions

Basic knowledge on interpolation, numerical quadrature, and finite element methods for elliptic PDEs will be advantageous.

The seminar presentations (50 minutes) should be self-consistent and understandable without requiring specialized prior knowledge. A four-page written summary in  $IAT_EX$  must be turned in by email or in print until Feb 15, 2014.

The seminar will take place on Mondays at 3:00pm s.t. in room 5.002, Wegelerstr. 6.

## 2 Topics

- 1. The BDF-2 method for solving parabolic PDEs
- 2. Exponential time integrators for parabolic PDEs [6]
- 3. Predictor-corrector Newmark integrators [3,7]
- 4. Block preconditioning for the Stokes equation [4]
- 5. Mesh generation: Introduction and coordinate transformations [12]
- 6. Meshes: Second derivatives and conservation laws [12]
- 7. Meshes: Time-dependent transformations and application to PDEs [12]
- 8. Mesh quality measures [12]
- 9. Algebraic grid generation and transfinite interpolation [12]
- 10. Metric identities and the spectral element method [9]
- 11. Adaptive hexahedral elements and spectral elements [11]
- 12. A-posteriori error estimation for elliptic PDEs [8]
- 13. Distributed parallelization of hanging-node adaptive meshes [13]

## References

- D. BRAESS, Finite Elements. Theory, Fast Solvers, and Applications in Solid Mechanics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, New York, 1997.
- [2] A. N. BROOKS AND T. J. R. HUGHES, Streamline upwind/Petrov-Galerkin formulations for convection dominated flows with particular emphasis on the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations, Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 32 (1982), pp. 199–259.
- [3] J. A. COTTRELL, T. J. R. HUGHES, AND Y. BAZILEVS, *Isogeometry Analysis*, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., 2009.
- [4] H. C. ELMAN, D. J. SILVESTER, AND A. J. WATHEN, Finite Elements and Fast Iterative Solvers with applications in incompressible fluid dynamics, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.
- [5] J. S. HESTHAVEN AND T. WARBURTON, Nodal Discontinuous Galerkin Methods: Algorithms, Analysis, and Applications, vol. 54 of Texts in Applied Mathematics, Springer, 2008.
- [6] M. HOCHBRUCK AND A. OSTERMANN, *Exponential integrators*, Acta Numerica, 19 (2010), pp. 209–286.
- [7] T. J. R. HUGHES, The Finite Element Method, Dover, New York, 2000.
- [8] D. W. KELLY, J. P. D. S. R. GAGO, O. C. ZIENKIEWICZ, AND I. BABUSKA, A posteriori error analysis and adaptive processes in the finite element method: Part I – error analysis, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering, 19 (1983), pp. 1593–1619.
- [9] D. A. KOPRIVA, Metric identities and the discontinuous spectral element method on curvilinear meshes, Journal of Scientific Computing, 26 (2006), pp. 301–327.
- [10] —, Implementing Spectral Methods for Partial Differential Equations, Springer, 2009.
- [11] D. A. KOPRIVA, S. L. WOODRUFF, AND M. Y. HUSSAINI, Computation of electromagnetic scattering with a non-conforming discontinuous spectral element method, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering, 53 (2002), pp. 105–122.
- [12] V. D. LISEIKIN, Grid Generation Methods, Springer, 2nd ed., 2010.
- [13] H. SUNDAR, R. SAMPATH, AND G. BIROS, Bottom-up construction and 2:1 balance refinement of linear octrees in parallel, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 30 (2008), pp. 2675–2708.
- [14] H. M. TUFO AND P. F. FISCHER, Terascale spectral element algorithms and implementations, in Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE SC99 Conference on High Performance Networking and Computing, 1999.